













# Wallace Stegner Center for Land, Resources and the Environment

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH S.J. QUINNEY COLLEGE OF LAW

## **INTRODUCTIONS**



- Name
- Affiliation
- Your definition of "collaboration" (1-2 sentences)







# WHY is Collaboration Important?



- Wicked problems
  - No one entity has all the solutions
- Controversial problems
  - Create multiple advocates for ultimate solution
- Expensive problems
  - $\boldsymbol{-}$  No one entity has resources / capacity to implement
- Changing problems
  - Need for adaptive management
- Never-ending problems
  - Need ongoing relationships to be successful





## Evolving Definition of "Collaboration"



- Being collaborative
  - "It's all personal"
- Multi-agency coordination
  - Canyon Country Partnership (purple)
- Small "c" collaboration
  - Moab Master Leasing Plan Stakeholder Workshops (orange)
- Big "C" Collaboration
  - Penstemon Conservation Agreement (green)
  - Collaborative Group on Sustainable Grazing (blue)
  - Highway 89 Utah Wildlife Crossing (gray)





## **CONSENSUS**









## Evolving Definition of "Collaboration"



- · Being collaborative
- Multi-agency coordination
- Small "c" collaboration
- Big "C" Collaboration





Negotiation



# Interest Based Vs. Positional



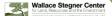


## Negotiation









Intra and Inter Agency Collaboration



# WHAT KEEPS <u>YOU</u> FROM GETTING IT DONE?





Chris Moore's Three Needs...





















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## Score as many points as you can in 15 seconds

Round 1: NO TALKING before or during round

Round 2: Can talk before the round starts





# Collaborative **Problem-Solving**

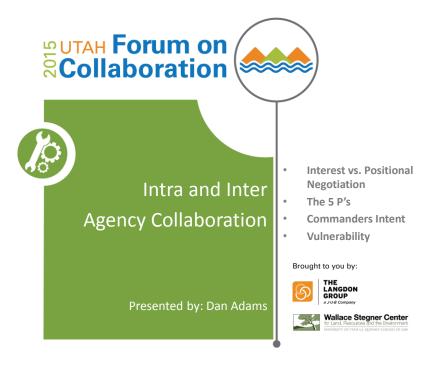


## **Basic Elements**

- Common goal
- Communication / mutual education
- Agreement
- •Implementation / follow-through







The 5 P's:



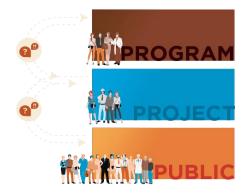




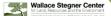




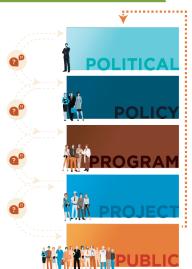
Who does your organization send to "negotiate" (formally and informally)?



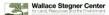


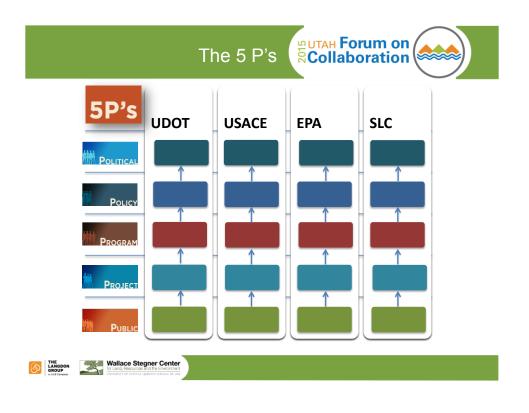


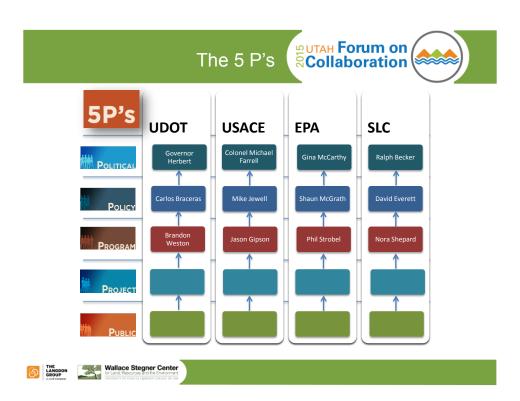
# The 5 P's Collaboration















Commander's Intent







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# Vulnerability Collaboration

- **-Definition**: Easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally. Open to attack, harm, or damage.
- **-Vulnerability** is a noun that means the state of being exposed. Vulnerability refers to the inability to withstand the effects of a hostile environment.
- Starving for connection...
- ·Escalation is not failure...
- •Vulnerability is not weakness...
- •Admitting failure is not weakness...
- •Vulnerability is the building block of creativity and innovation...





## **Breakout Groups**



Red: Across the hall, Room 6619

Yellow: Stay here, Room 6500

Blue: Across the hall, Room 6613















THE **LANGDON GROUP** a J·U·B Company



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## **Keynote Speakers**













Collaboration with Other (Non-Agency) Stakeholders



## **Strategies for success**

- Situation assessment / process design
- Clarity about decision space
- Technical and process support





## **Situation Assessment**



## **Primary Areas of Focus**

- Stakeholders and their concerns
- Motivations to collaborate
- Opportunities for mutual gain
- Challenges to collaboration
- Feasibility





## **Stakeholder Categories**



### Must include:

- Decision-makers
- Anyone who will be implementing decision
- Anyone with power to block decision or implementation

### Include in some way:

- Anyone affected by the decision
- Anyone with relevant information
- Anyone with persuasive clout in affected population(s)
- Anyone interested in decision





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# Collaboration with Other (non-agency) Stakeholders



## **Strategies for success**

- Situation assessment / process design
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Inform	Consult	Involve	Collaborate	Empower
Keep the public informed	Obtain feedback on draft decision	Work with public to develop alternative solutions	Partner with public in decision-making	Place final decision-making into hands of public
	Final decision reflects public input	Final decision reflects public input	Joint final decision	
Example: Public Notices	Example: Public Notice and Comment Period	Example: Citizen Advisory Group	Example: Forest Mgt. Plan Partnership	Example: Election

Developed by the International Association for Public Participation www.iap2.org.au/resources/iap2s-public-participation-spectrum





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